

ТАБЛИЦА 34  
ИНТЕГРАЛЫ ВИДА

$$\int R(\cos px, \cos qx, \sqrt{a^2 \pm b^2 \sin^2 x}) dx.$$

$$34.1. \int \cos px \cos qx dx = \frac{\sin(p+q)x}{2(p+q)} + \frac{\sin(p-q)x}{2(p-q)} \quad (p^2 \neq q^2).$$

$$34.2. \int \cos px \cos^n x dx = \frac{\cos^n x \sin px}{p} + \frac{n}{2p} \int \cos^{n-1} x \cos(p-1)x dx - \frac{n}{2p} \int \cos^{n-1} x \cos(p+1)x dx.$$

$$34.3. \int \frac{\cos x dx}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 \cos^2 x}} = \frac{1}{b} \arcsin \frac{b \sin x}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}.$$

$$34.4. \int \frac{\cos x dx}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2 x}} = \frac{1}{b} \ln |b \sin x + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2 x}|.$$

$$34.5. \int \cos x \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 \cos^2 x} dx = \\ = \frac{\sin x}{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 \cos^2 x} + \frac{a^2 + b^2}{2b} \arcsin \frac{b \sin x}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}.$$

$$34.6. \int \cos x \sqrt{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2 x} dx = \\ = \frac{\sin x}{2} \sqrt{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2 x} + \frac{a^2 - b^2}{2b} \ln |b \sin x + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2 x}|.$$

$$34.7. \int \frac{\cos^n x}{\cos kx} dx = \\ = \frac{1}{k} \sum_{v=0}^{k-1} (-1)^v \cos^n \frac{2v+1}{2k} \pi \ln \left| \frac{\sin \left[ \frac{2v+1}{4k} \pi + \frac{x}{2} \right]}{\sin \left[ \frac{2v+1}{4k} \pi - \frac{x}{2} \right]} \right|.$$

$$34.8. \int \frac{\cos 2x}{\cos x} dx = 2 \sin x - \ln \left| \operatorname{tg} \left( \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{x}{2} \right) \right|.$$

$$34.9. \int \frac{\cos 2x}{\cos^2 x} dx = 2x - \operatorname{tg} x.$$

$$34.10. \int \frac{\cos 2x}{\cos^3 x} dx = -\frac{\sin x}{2 \cos^2 x} + \frac{3}{2} \ln \left| \operatorname{tg} \left( \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{x}{2} \right) \right|.$$

$$34.11. \int \frac{\cos 2x}{\cos^n x} dx = -\frac{\sin x}{(n-1) \cos^{n-1} x} + \frac{n}{n-1} \int \frac{dx}{\cos^{n-2} x} \quad (n \geq 2) \quad (\text{см. 33.7}).$$

$$34.12. \int \frac{\cos x}{\cos 2x} dx = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \ln \left| \frac{1-\sqrt{2} \sin x}{1+\sqrt{2} \sin x} \right|.$$

$$34.13. \int \frac{\cos^2 x dx}{\cos 2x} = \frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{4} \ln \left| \frac{1-\operatorname{tg} x}{1+\operatorname{tg} x} \right|.$$

$$34.14. \int \frac{\cos^3 x dx}{\cos 2x} = \frac{1}{2} \sin x + \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}} \ln \left| \frac{1-\sqrt{2} \sin x}{1+\sqrt{2} \sin x} \right|.$$

$$34.15. \int \frac{\cos^n x}{\cos 2x} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int \cos^{n-2} x dx + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{\cos^{n-2} x}{\cos 2x} dx \quad (n \geq 2) \quad (\text{см. 32.4}).$$

$$34.16. \int \frac{\cos 3x}{\cos x} dx = \sin 2x - x.$$

$$34.17. \int \frac{\cos 3x}{\cos^2 x} dx = 4 \sin x - 3 \ln \left| \operatorname{tg} \left( \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{x}{2} \right) \right|.$$

$$34.18. \int \frac{\cos 3x}{\cos^3 x} dx = 4x - 3 \operatorname{tg} x.$$

$$34.19. \int \frac{\cos 3x}{\cos^n x} dx = 4 \int \frac{dx}{\cos^{n-3} x} - 3 \int \frac{dx}{\cos^{n-1} x} \quad (\text{см. 33.7}).$$

$$34.20. \int \frac{\cos kx}{\cos^n x} dx = \sum_{v=0}^E (-1)^v \frac{k}{k-v} 2^{k-2v-1} C_{n-v}^v \int \cos^{k-2v-n} x dx,$$

где  $E = \begin{cases} \frac{k}{2}, & \text{если } k \text{ четное;} \\ \frac{k-1}{2}, & \text{если } k \text{ нечетное.} \end{cases}$

$$34.21. \int \frac{\cos x}{\cos 3x} dx = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6} \ln \left| \frac{\sin \left( \frac{x}{2} + \frac{\pi}{12} \right) \sin \left( \frac{x}{2} - \frac{5\pi}{12} \right)}{\sin \left( \frac{x}{2} - \frac{\pi}{12} \right) \sin \left( \frac{x}{2} + \frac{5\pi}{12} \right)} \right|.$$

$$34.22. \int \frac{\cos^2 x}{\cos 3x} dx = \frac{1}{4} \ln \left| \frac{\sin \left( \frac{x}{2} + \frac{\pi}{12} \right) \sin \left( \frac{x}{2} + \frac{5\pi}{12} \right)}{\sin \left( \frac{x}{2} - \frac{\pi}{12} \right) \sin \left( \frac{x}{2} - \frac{5\pi}{12} \right)} \right|.$$