

ТАБЛИЦА 37
ИНТЕГРАЛЫ ВИДА
 $\int F(x, \operatorname{tg} x, \operatorname{ctg} x) dx.$

$$37.1. \int \operatorname{tg} x dx = -\ln |\cos x|.$$

$$37.2. \int \operatorname{tg}^2 x dx = \operatorname{tg} x - x.$$

$$37.3. \int \operatorname{tg}^n x dx = \frac{\operatorname{tg}^2 x}{2} + \ln |\cos x|.$$

$$37.4. \int \operatorname{tg}^n x dx = \frac{\operatorname{tg}^{n-1} x}{n-1} - \int \operatorname{tg}^{n-2} x dx \quad (n \geq 2).$$

$$37.5. \int \operatorname{ctg} x dx = \ln |\sin x|.$$

$$37.6. \int \operatorname{ctg}^2 x dx = -\operatorname{ctg} x - x.$$

$$37.7. \int \operatorname{ctg}^n x dx = -\frac{\operatorname{ctg}^2 x}{2} - \ln |\sin x|.$$

$$37.8. \int \operatorname{ctg}^n x dx = -\frac{\operatorname{ctg}^{n-1} x}{n-1} - \int \operatorname{ctg}^{n-2} x dx \quad (n \geq 2).$$

$$37.9. \int \frac{dx}{\operatorname{tg} x \pm 1} = \pm \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \ln |\sin x \pm \cos x|.$$

$$37.10. \int \frac{dx}{a+b \operatorname{tg} x} = \frac{1}{a^2+b^2} (b \ln |a+b \operatorname{tg} x| + b \ln |\cos x| + ax).$$

$$37.11. \int \frac{\operatorname{tg} x dx}{\operatorname{tg} x \pm 1} = \frac{x}{2} \mp \frac{1}{2} \ln |\sin x \pm \cos x|.$$

$$37.12. \int \frac{\operatorname{tg} x dx}{a+b \operatorname{tg} x} = \frac{1}{a^2+b^2} (bx - a \ln |\sin x + b \operatorname{tg} x|).$$

$$37.13. \int \frac{dx}{1+\operatorname{tg}^2 x} = \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x.$$

$$37.14. \int \frac{dx}{a^2+b^2 \operatorname{tg}^2 x} = \frac{1}{a^2-b^2} \left[x - \left| \frac{b}{a} \right| \operatorname{arctg} \left(\left| \frac{b}{a} \right| \operatorname{tg} x \right) \right] \quad (a^2 \neq b^2)$$

$$37.15. \int \frac{dx}{a^2-b^2 \operatorname{tg}^2 x} = \frac{1}{a^2+b^2} \left(x + \frac{b}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{a+b \operatorname{tg} x}{a-b \operatorname{tg} x} \right| \right).$$

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$$37.16. \int \frac{\operatorname{tg} x dx}{1+\operatorname{tg}^2 x} = -\frac{\cos^2 x}{2}.$$

$$37.17. \int \frac{\operatorname{tg} x dx}{1+a^2 \operatorname{tg}^2 x} = \frac{\ln(\cos^2 x + a^2 \sin^2 x)}{2(a^2-1)} \quad (a \neq 1).$$

$$37.18. \int \frac{dx}{\operatorname{ctg} x \pm 1} = \frac{x}{2} \pm \frac{1}{2} \ln |\sin x \pm \cos x|.$$

$$37.19. \int \frac{dx}{a+b \operatorname{ctg} x} = \int \frac{\operatorname{tg} x dx}{a \operatorname{tg} x + b} \quad (\text{см. 37.12}).$$

$$37.20. \int \frac{\operatorname{ctg} x dx}{\operatorname{ctg} x \pm 1} = \pm \int \frac{dx}{\operatorname{tg} x \pm 1} \quad (\text{см. 37.9}).$$

$$37.21. \int \frac{\operatorname{ctg} x dx}{a+b \operatorname{ctg} x} = \int \frac{dx}{a \operatorname{tg} x + b} \quad (\text{см. 37.10}).$$

$$37.22. \int \frac{dx}{1+\operatorname{ctg}^2 x} = \frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x.$$

$$37.23. \int \frac{dx}{a^2+b^2 \operatorname{ctg}^2 x} = \frac{1}{a^2-b^2} \left[x - \left| \frac{b}{a} \right| \operatorname{arctg} \left(-\left| \frac{b}{a} \right| \operatorname{ctg} x \right) \right] \quad (a^2 \neq b^2).$$

$$37.24. \int \frac{dx}{a^2-b^2 \operatorname{ctg}^2 x} = \frac{1}{a^2+b^2} \left(x + \frac{b}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{a-b \operatorname{ctg} x}{a+b \operatorname{ctg} x} \right| \right).$$

$$37.25. \int \frac{\operatorname{ctg} x dx}{1+\operatorname{ctg}^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 x}{2}.$$

$$37.26. \int \frac{\operatorname{ctg} x dx}{1+a^2 \operatorname{ctg}^2 x} = \frac{1}{a^2} \int \frac{\operatorname{tg} x dx}{1+\frac{1}{a^2} \operatorname{tg}^2 x} \quad (\text{см. 37.17}).$$

$$37.27. \int \frac{\operatorname{tg} x dx}{1 \pm \operatorname{ctg} x} = \mp \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \ln \left| \frac{\sin x \pm \cos x}{\cos^2 x} \right|.$$

$$37.28. \int \frac{\operatorname{ctg} x dx}{1 \pm \operatorname{tg} x} = \mp \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \ln |\sin^2 x (\sin x \pm \cos x)|.$$

$$37.29.* \int x \operatorname{tg} x dx = \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^5}{15} + \dots + \frac{2^{2n}(2^{2n}-1)B_n}{(2n+1)!} x^{2n+1} + \dots$$

$$37.30.* \int x \operatorname{ctg} x dx = x - \frac{x^3}{9} - \frac{x^5}{225} - \dots - \frac{2^{2n}B_n}{(2n+1)!} x^{2n+1} - \dots$$

$$37.31. \int \frac{\operatorname{tg} x dx}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{tg}^2 x}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b-a}} \arccos \left(\frac{\sqrt{b-a}}{\sqrt{b}} \cos x \right).$$