

ТАБЛИЦА 39

ИНТЕГРАЛЫ ВИДА

$$\int F\left(x, \arctg \frac{x}{a}\right) dx, \quad \int F\left(x, \operatorname{arcctg} \frac{x}{a}\right) dx.$$

$$39.1. \int \arctg \frac{x}{a} dx = x \arctg \frac{x}{a} - \frac{a}{2} \ln(a^2 + x^2).$$

$$39.2. \int \left(\arctg \frac{x}{a}\right)^2 dx = x \left(\arctg \frac{x}{a}\right)^2 - 2a \int \frac{x \arctg \frac{x}{a}}{a^2 + x^2} dx \quad (\text{см. 39.11})$$

$$39.3. \int x \arctg \frac{x}{a} dx = \frac{1}{2} (x^2 + a^2) \arctg \frac{x}{a} - \frac{ax^3}{2}.$$

$$39.4. \int x^2 \arctg \frac{x}{a} dx = \frac{x^3}{3} \arctg \frac{x}{a} - \frac{ax^2}{6} + \frac{a^3}{6} \ln(a^2 + x^2).$$

$$39.5. \int x^4 \arctg \frac{x}{a} dx = \frac{1}{4} (x^4 - a^4) \arctg \frac{x}{a} - \frac{ax^3}{12} + \frac{a^3 x}{4}.$$

$$39.6. \int x^n \arctg \frac{x}{a} dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} \arctg \frac{x}{a} - \frac{a}{n+1} \int \frac{x^{n+1}}{a^2 + x^2} dx \quad (\text{см. 5.15})$$

$$39.7.* \int \frac{1}{x} \arctg \frac{x}{a} dx = \sum_{v=0}^{\infty} (-1)^v \frac{x^{2v+1}}{(2v+1)^2 a^{2v+1}}.$$

$$39.8. \int \frac{1}{x^2} \arctg \frac{x}{a} dx = -\frac{1}{x} \arctg \frac{x}{a} - \frac{1}{2a} \ln \frac{a^2 + x^2}{x^2}.$$

$$39.9. \int \frac{1}{x^3} \arctg \frac{x}{a} dx = -\frac{a^2 + x^2}{2a^2 x^2} \arctg \frac{x}{a} - \frac{1}{2ax}.$$

$$39.10. \int \frac{1}{x^n} \arctg \frac{x}{a} dx = -\frac{1}{(n-1)x^{n-1}} \arctg \frac{x}{a} + \frac{a}{n-1} \int \frac{dx}{x^{n-1}(a^2 + x^2)} \quad (n \geq 2) \quad (\text{см. 5.23})$$

$$39.11.* \int \frac{x \arctg x}{1+x^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} \arctg x \ln(1+x^2) - \frac{x^3}{6} - \frac{x^5}{60} - \frac{x^7}{325} - \dots - \frac{2^{n-1} (2^{2n}-1) B_n}{n (2n+1)!} x^{2n+1} - \dots$$

$$39.12. \int \frac{x^2 \arctg x}{1+x^2} dx = x \arctg x - \frac{1}{2} \ln(1+x^2) - \frac{1}{2} (\arctg x)^2.$$

$$39.13.* \int \frac{x^3 \arctg x}{1+x^2} dx = -\frac{1}{2} x + \frac{1}{2} (1+x^2) \arctg x - \int \frac{x \arctg x}{1+x^2} dx \quad (\text{см. 39.11.})$$

$$39.14. \int \frac{x^4 \arctg x}{1+x^2} dx = -\frac{1}{6} x^2 + \frac{2}{3} \ln(1+x^2) + \left(\frac{x^4}{6} - x \right) \arctg x + \frac{1}{2} (\arctg x)^2.$$

$$39.15. \int \frac{x \arctg x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx = -\sqrt{1-x^2} \arctg x + \sqrt{-2} \arctg \frac{x \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} - \arcsin x.$$

$$39.16. \int \frac{\arctg x}{(\alpha + \beta x)^2} dx = \frac{1}{\alpha^2 + \beta^2} \left[\ln \left| \frac{\alpha + \beta x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} \right| - \frac{\beta - \alpha x}{\alpha + \beta x} \arctg x \right].$$

$$39.17. \int \operatorname{arcctg} \frac{x}{a} dx = x \operatorname{arcctg} \frac{x}{a} + \frac{a}{2} \ln(a^2 + x^2).$$

$$39.18. \int x^n \operatorname{arcctg} \frac{x}{a} dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} \operatorname{arcctg} \frac{x}{a} + \frac{a}{n+1} \int \frac{x^{n+1}}{a^2 + x^2} dx \quad (\text{см. 5.15.})$$

$$39.19.* \int \frac{1}{x} \operatorname{arcctg} \frac{x}{a} dx = \frac{\pi}{2} \ln x - \sum_{v=0}^{\infty} (-1)^v \frac{x^{2v+1}}{(2v+1)a^{2v+1}}.$$

$$39.20. \int \frac{1}{x^n} \operatorname{arcctg} \frac{x}{a} dx = -\frac{1}{(n-1)x^{n-1}} \operatorname{arcctg} \frac{x}{a} - \frac{a}{n+1} \int \frac{dx}{x^{n-1}(a^2 + x^2)} \quad (n \geq 2) \quad (\text{см. 5.23.})$$

$$39.21.* \int \frac{x \operatorname{arcctg} x}{1+x^2} dx = \frac{\pi}{4} \ln(1+x^2) - \int \frac{x \arctg x}{1+x^2} dx \quad (\text{см. 39.11.})$$

$$39.22. \int F(\operatorname{arcctg} x) dx = \int F\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctg x\right) dx.$$